



Attività fisica nel paziente nefropatico: progetti futuri

**Fabio Manfredini
Nicola Lamberti**

**UO Medicina Riabilitativa AOIFE
Dipartim Scienze Biomediche Chirurgiche Specialistiche UNIFE**



Ruolo dell'esercizio fisico nella malattia vascolare: esperienza pilota nell'uremico

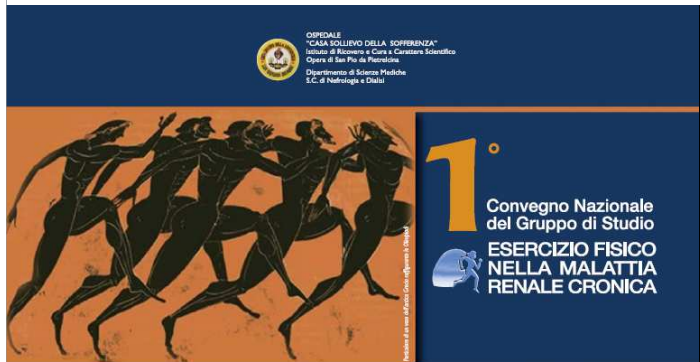
Fabio Manfredini
 Centro Malattie Vascolari UNIFE
 Unità Operativa Medicina Riabilitativa - Ospedale S. Giorgio Ferrara



La performance del paziente dializzato e l'intervento attraverso un programma di esercizio a domicilio. In: Una epidemiologia misconosciuta: la patologia cardiaca e vascolare periferica nel paziente nefropatico.

Manfredini F

Ferrara, 29 Aprile 2006.



La Rete Nefrologica a Ferrara: Esempio di Integrazione tra Azienda Ospedaliera, Università e Azienda Usl

Sabato 29 marzo 2014

Aula Magna Nuovo Arcispedale S. Anna
Cona, Ferrara

Segretario: Giancarlo Matarese
 Il Presidente: Dott. Sergio Gullini

Sono stati riconosciuti 4 crediti formativi ECM per Medici, Biologi, Farmacisti, Professioni Sanitarie e sono disponibili attestati di partecipazione per gli studenti in Medicina



Il trapianto renale da vivente: tra sogno e realtà

Sabato 20 febbraio 2015

Aula Magna Nuovo Arcispedale S. Anna
Cona, Ferrara

San Giovanni Rotondo, 1
 Ospedale "Casa Sollievo"

ERA-EDTA 50th Congress
 Istanbul, Turkey
 May 18-21, 2015

«Simple exercise programs applicable at home in dialysis patients»

Fabio Manfredini, MD
 Vascular Diseases Center University of Ferrara

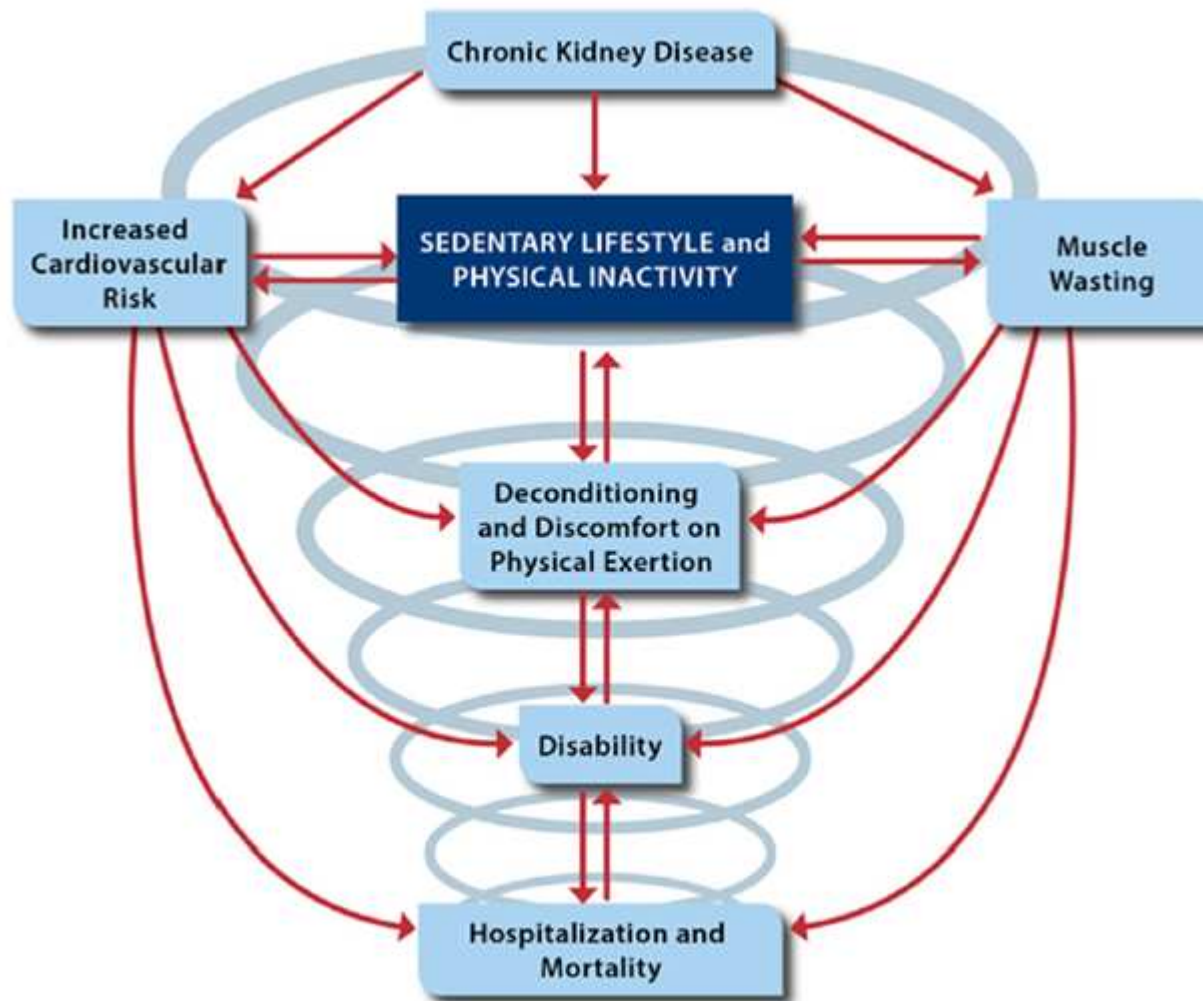


Figure 1.
The deleterious cycle of a sedentary lifestyle and inactivity in chronic kidney disease.

Exercise as an Adjunct Therapy In Chronic Kidney Disease

Danielle L. Kirkman², David G. Edwards², and Shannon Lennon-Edwards^{1,2}

¹Department of Behavioral Health and Nutrition, University of Delaware

²Department of Kinesiology and Applied Physiology, University of Delaware

ESERCIZIO - NEFROLOGIA

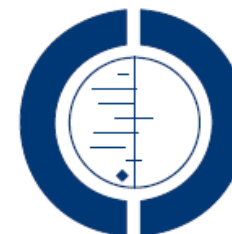
II Sessione **Trapianto – dialisi e attività fisica**
Moderatori: N. Basaglia , R. Manfredini

11.40 **Esercizio fisico nel paziente in dialisi - esperienze regione Toscana**
A. Capitanini

12.00 **Studio Excite (Trial randomizzato sull'esercizio fisico nei pazienti in trattamento dialitico): Esperienza ferrarese**
Y. Battaglia

Exercise training for adults with chronic kidney disease
(Review)

Heiwe S, Jacobson SH



THE COCHRANE
COLLABORATION®

This is a reprint of a Cochrane review, prepared and maintained by The Cochrane Collaboration and published in *The Cochrane Library* 2011, Issue 10

<http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>



Exercise training for adults with chronic kidney disease (Review)
Copyright © 2011 The Cochrane Collaboration. Published by John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

ANY EXERCISE

VS

CONTROL

2011

Exercise training for adults with chronic kidney disease
(Review)

Heine S, Jacobsen SH



THE COCHRANE
COLLABORATION®

HDL col
LDL col
Calo glucosio

Interleukina6

Albumina
Apporto energetico
Apporto proteico

Circonferenza polpaccio
Circonferenza coscia

Area fibre muscolari I

Livello attività fisica

Capacità aerobica

Capacità di cammino

Forza muscolare

Depressione

QOL

Pressione sistolica a riposo
Frequenza cardiaca a riposo
Frequenza cardiaca massima
Intervallo R-R

NEFROLOGO ED ESERCIZIO

part of the care of individuals with CKD, the evidence suggests that they should be. At the very least, recognizing that nephrologists may not have the time, training or inclination to learn to give a full exercise prescription, the following can be done within clinical visits with patients. 1) Ask about physical activity participation and help identify barriers; 2) Recommend increasing activity if levels are low by recommending walking whenever feasible (unless the patient is nonambulatory or has gait instability or other contraindications to exercise (ie, unstable angina, uncontrolled heart failure, uncontrolled hypertension); 3) Provide educational materials^{50,51}; 4

Raccomandazioni del nefrologo

Am J Kidney Dis. 2012 January ; 59(1): 126–134. doi:10.1053/j.ajkd.2011.10.008.

Exercise in Individuals with CKD

Kirsten L. Johansen¹ and Patricia Painter²

¹Division of Nephrology, University of California San Francisco and Nephrology Section, San Francisco VA Medical Center

²Division of Hypertension and Renal Disease, University of Minnesota School of Nursing

Altri specialisti

Refer to a trained health care professional who is qualified to work with patients with chronic disease, such as physical/occupational therapists, cardiac rehabilitation specialists, or clinical exercise physiologists. These

FERRARA

Nefrologia

Riabilitazione

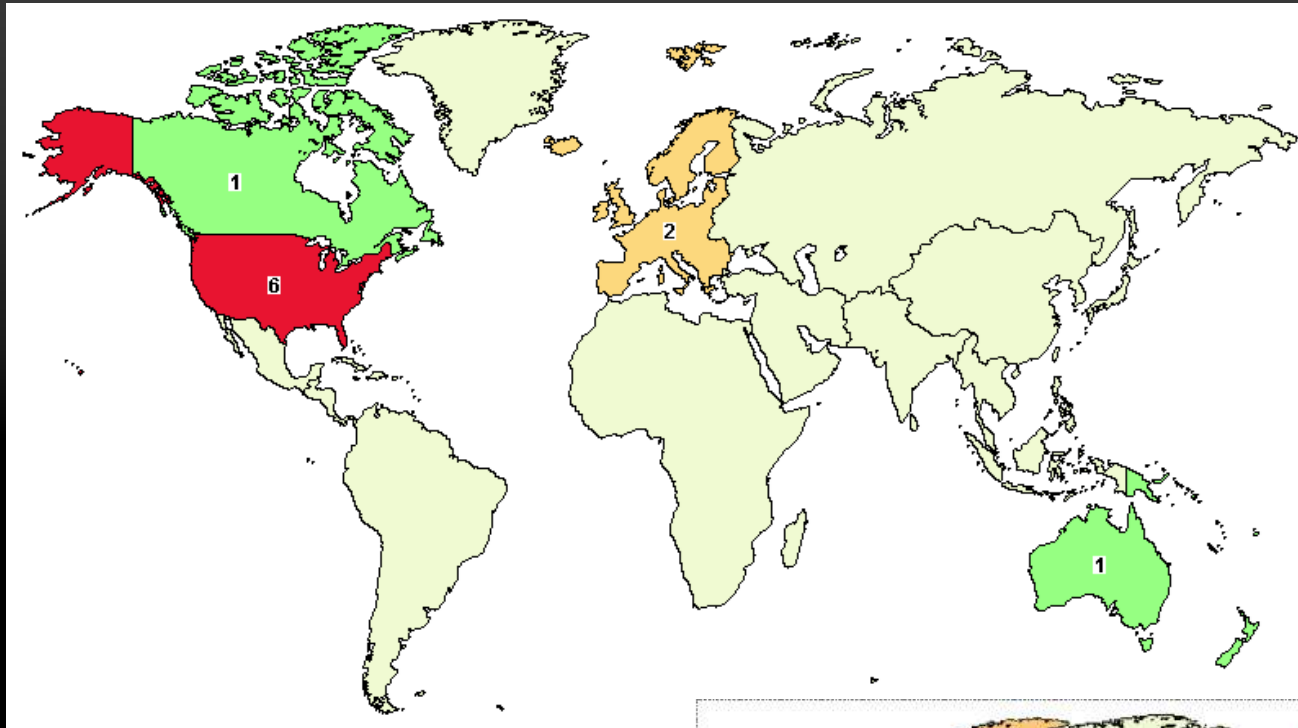


PRIMO OBIETTIVO : IL PAZIENTE DIALIZZATO

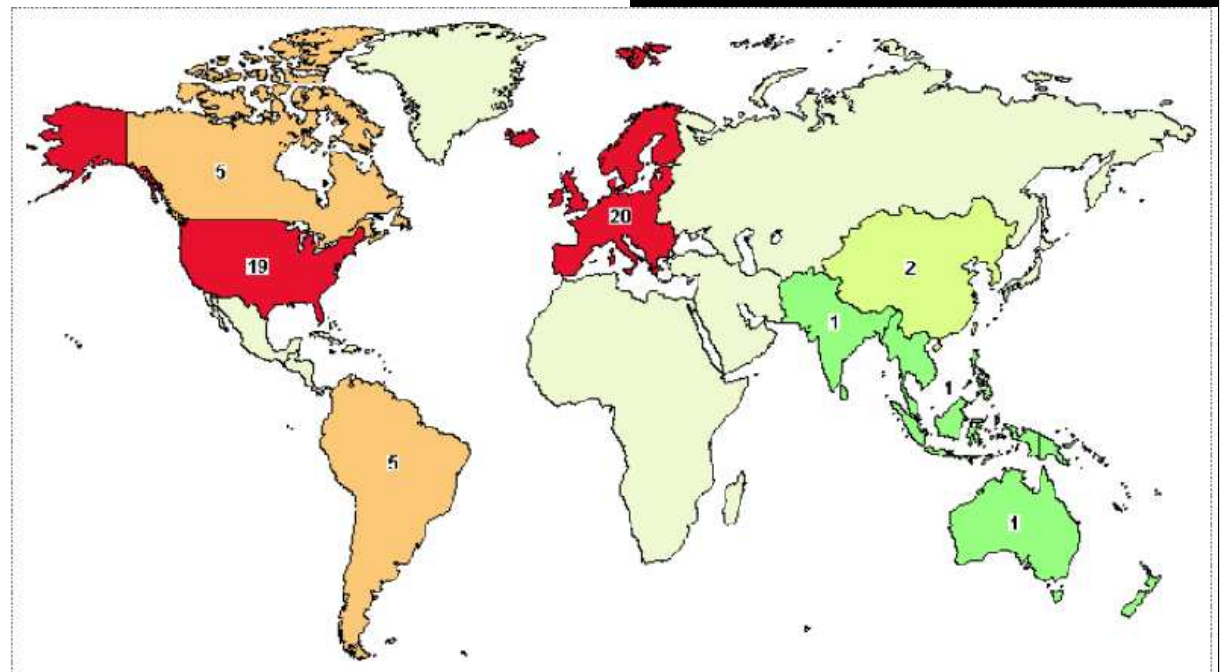
dialysis and exercise

2009

N=11



2015
N=57



Colors indicate the number of studies with locations in that region

Least Most

**La performance del paziente dializzato e l'intervento attraverso un programma di esercizio a domicilio.
In: Una epidemiologia misconosciuta: la patologia cardiaca e vascolare periferica nel paziente nefropatico.**

Manfredini F

Ferrara, 29 Aprile 2006.



COSA ABBIAMO IMPARATO

in questi 10 anni

Il trapianto renale da vivente: tra sogno e realtà

Sabato 20 febbraio 2015

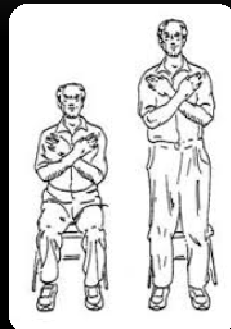
Aula Magna Nuovo Arcispedale S. Anna
Cona, Ferrara

12.20 Attività fisica nel paziente nefropatico : progetti futuri
F. Manfredini, N. Lamberti

L'IMPORTANZA DELLE MISURE DI PERFORMANCE



0	BASSA
1	MOLTO LEGGERA
2	LEGGERA
3	MODERATA
4	IMPEGNATIVA
5	ABBASTANZA DURA
6	DURA
7	MOLTO DURA
8	PESANTE
9	MOLTO PESANTE
10	MASSIMALE



Physical Performance and Clinical Outcomes in Dialysis Patients:
A Secondary Analysis of the Excite Trial.
Kidney Blood Press Res. 2014 Jul 29;39(2-3):205-211.

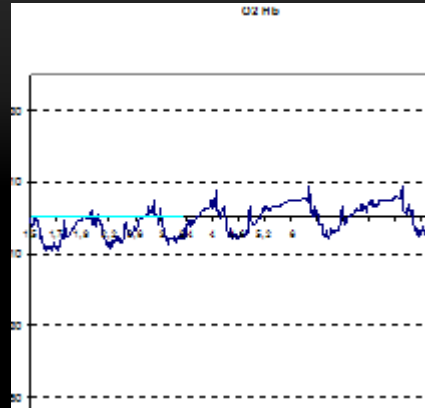
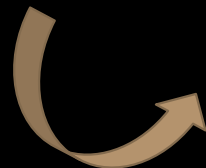
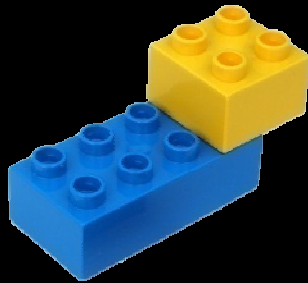
Torino C, Manfredini F, Bolignano D, Aucella F, Baggetta R, Barillà A, Battaglia Y, Bertoli S, Bonanno G, Castellino P, Ciurlino D, Cupisti A, D'Arrigo G, De Paola L, Fabrizi F, Fatuzzo P, Fuiano G, Lombardi L, Lucisano G, Messa P, Rapanà R, Rapisarda F, Rastelli S, Rocca-Rey L, Summaria C, Zuccalà A, Tripepi G, Catizone L, Zoccali C, Mallamaci F. [Epub ahead of print]

EFFICACIA DEL NOSTRO MODELLO “DOSE MINIMA”

Unità Esercizio : 1 minuto



riposo



For those who do not qualify for cardiac rehabilitation, the recommendations for older adults are: *“To promote and maintain health, older adults need moderate-intensity aerobic physical activity for a minimum of 30 minutes on five days each week or vigorous intensity aerobic activity for a minimum of 20 minutes on three days each week.”* Moderate and vigorous activity is clarified as a level of effort relative to an individual’s aerobic fitness.

“Given the heterogeneity of fitness, for some, a slow walk, and for others, it is a fast run. Exercise should include strengthening, flexibility and balance, and should be progressed gradually.”

Am J Kidney Dis. 2012 January ; 59(1): 126–134. doi:10.1053/j.ajkd.2011.10.008.

Exercise in Individuals with CKD

Kirsten L. Johansen¹ and Patricia Painter²

¹Division of Nephrology, University of California San Francisco and Nephrology Section, San Francisco VA Medical Center

²Division of Hypertension and Renal Disease, University of Minnesota School of Nursing

moderate intensity is a level of effort relative to an individual’s relative aerobic fitness. It also includes muscle strengthening and balance exercises.

EXerCise Introduction To Enhance performance in Dialysis (EXCITE)

Con programmi domiciliari alla dose minima
(8 minuti/giorno per 6 mesi)

Miglioramenti significativi di

cellule endoteliali

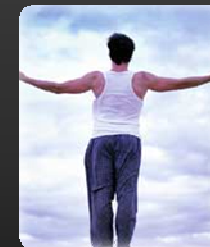
Funzione fisica
Qualità di vita

Ospedalizzazioni



ESERCIZIO NON SUPERVISIONATO:

ADESIONE
TOLLERABILITÀ
SICUREZZA



ADESIONE buona

55% pazienti

SICUREZZA elevata

11,325 sessioni di cammino certificate (≈ 1900 ore / 5000 Km)

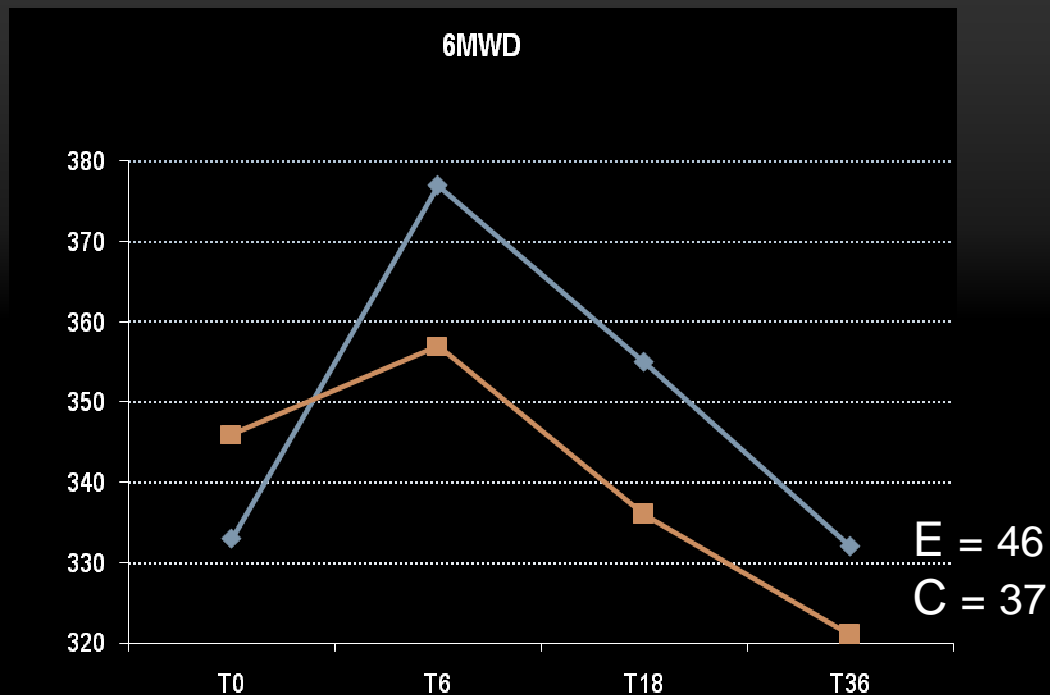
Nessuna sessione interrotta per segni/sintomi cardiovascolari

TOLLERABILITA' buona

sintomi di moderata intensità

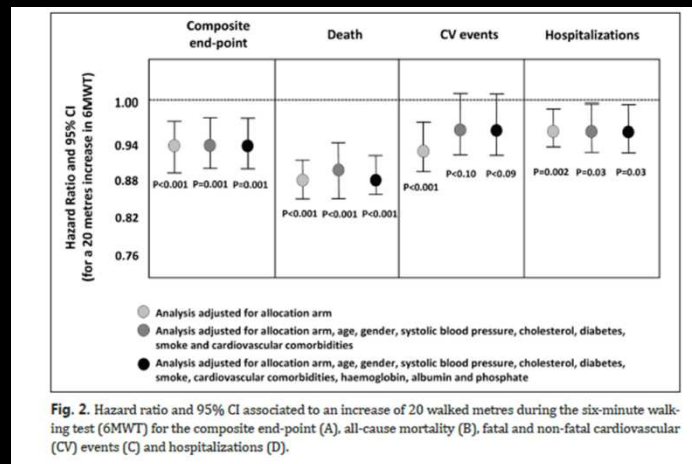
non limitanti l'esecuzione del programma

PICCOLA DOSE CONGELA IL DECLINO



Gruppo E
come 3 anni prima

an increase of 20 walked metres during the 6MWT was associated to a 6% reduction of the risk for the composite end-point ($P=0.001$) and a similar relationship existed between the 6MWT, mortality ($P<0.001$) and hospitalizations ($P=0.03$).



VARI MODELLI DI INTERVENTO SONO POSSIBILI

PROGRAMMI
IN SUPERVISIONE
IN STRUTTURA

PROGRAMMI
A DOMICILIO
NON SUPERVISIONATI

Inter-dialisi



Intra-dialisi



PROGRAMMI
A DOMICILIO
STRUTTURATI
SEMICONTROLLATI

VI E' INTERESSE PER ATTIVITA' FISICA ED ESERCIZIO

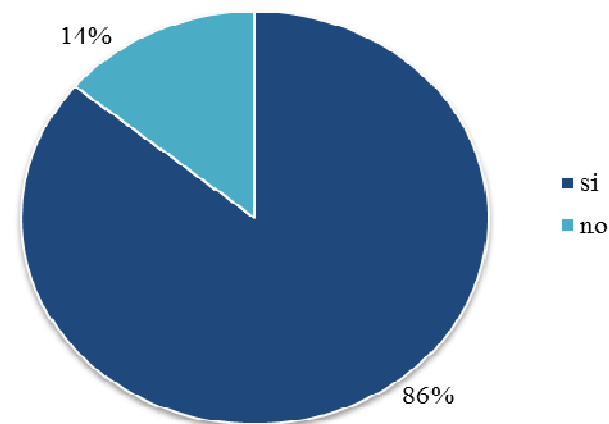
Intervista ai pazienti DIALIZZATI (excite) a 36 mesi
N=70



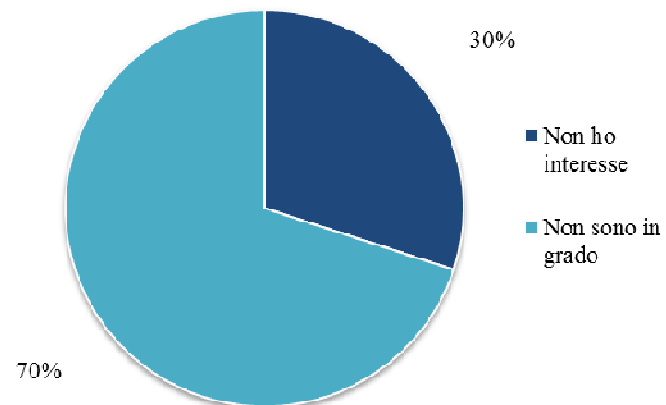
Ritiene importante svolgere attività fisica ?

86% SI

Ritiene importante, per pazienti come lei, svolgere attività fisica?



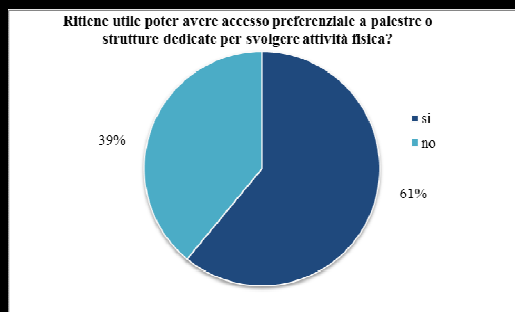
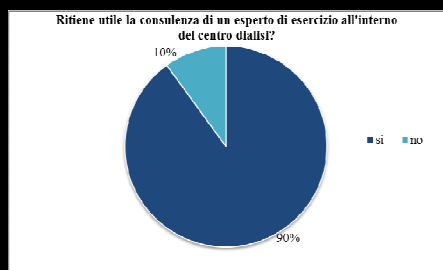
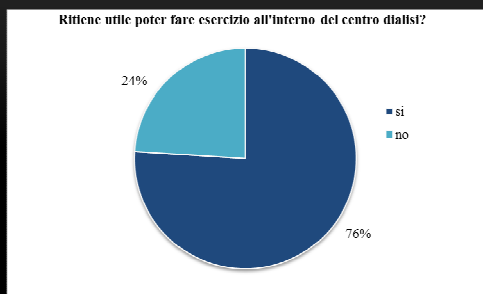
64% dei NO non si sentivano in grado di svolgere attività



CONOSCIUTO I BISOGNI

INTERVISTA PAZIENTI EXCITE A 36 MESI

E+C (N=70)



Quali supporti utili?

SI

Consulenza di un esperto di esercizio

89%

Presenza di un esperto di esercizio nel centro dialisi

90%

Effettuare esercizio direttamente nel centro dialisi

76%

Accesso preferenziale a palestre o strutture dedicate

61%





ABBIAMO LAVORATO SU VARI FRONTI

Formazione di tecnici
dell'esercizio
specializzati per AFA
sul territorio

Opera Don Calabria
Città del Ragazzo

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Via San Giacomo, 10 - 44100 Ferrara - Tel. 0532/495000



COOPERATIVA SOCIALE ONLUS

ESERCIZIOVITA

CENTRO DI ATTIVITÀ MOTORIA ADATTATA



**BORSISTI
EXCITE**

PROGRAMMI DI SVILUPPO MUSCOLARE alla dose minima



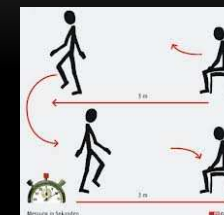
modelli a basso
costo



implementabili in
strutture di
comunita'
non attrezzate



Testati nel paziente con
esiti di ictus



SOLUZIONI
ECONOMICHE
E TRASPORTABILI

Testato soluzioni: Il personal trainer (di comunità) per il dializzato

Soggetto 1:
Allenato

Età: 53 anni -
Sesso: maschile
Trattamento con
emodialisi



Soggetto 2:
Controllo

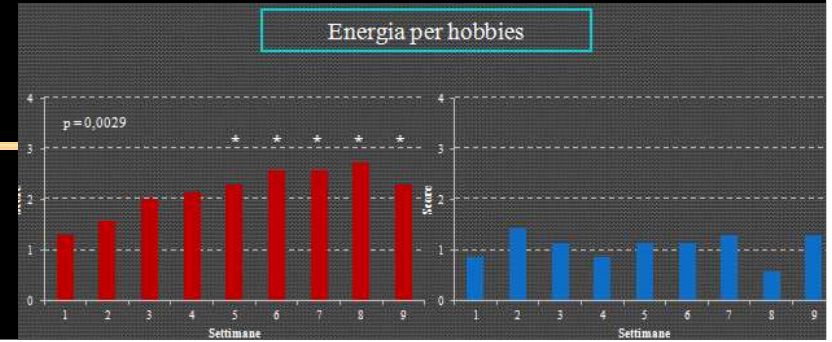
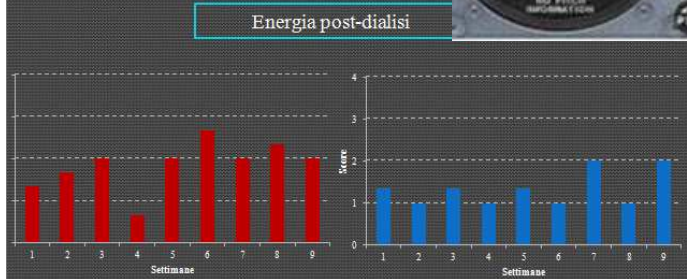
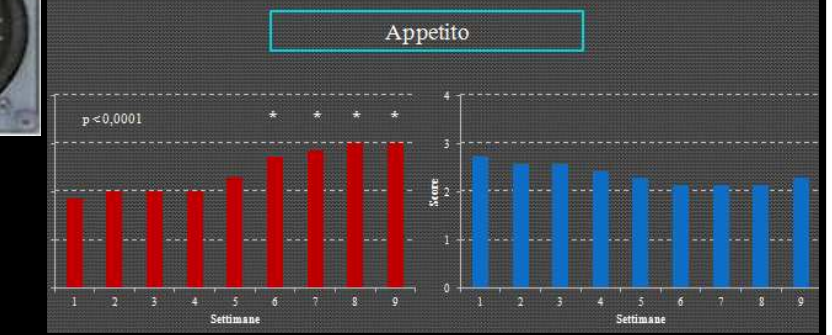
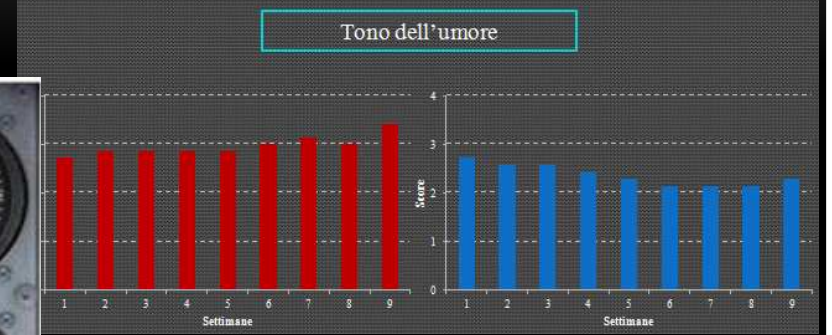
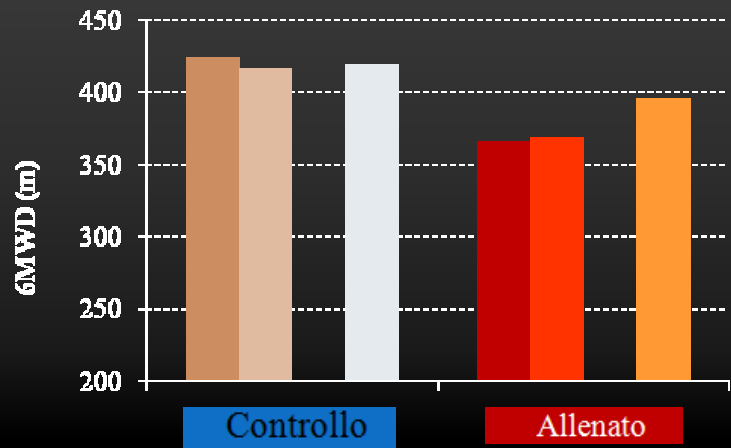
Età: 50 anni -
Sesso: maschile
Trattamento con
emodialisi

Metodi: il diario di monitoraggio
giornaliero

Data:	_____				
Dialisi:	SI	NO			
Qualità del sonno:	Pessima	Scadente	Accettabile	Buona	Ottima
Crampi notturni:		SI	NO		
Tono dell'umore:	Pessimo	Scadente	Accettabile	Buono	Ottimo
Appetito:	Nessuno	Scarso	Medio	Elevato	Molto elevato
Energia per Hobby:	Nessuna	Scarsa	Media	Elevata	Molto elevata
Fatica post-dialisi:	Molto elevata	Elevata	Media	Bassa	Nessuna
Fatica Fisica:	Molto elevata	Elevata	Media	Bassa	Nessuna

Programma
tipo EXCITE

8 SETTIMANE



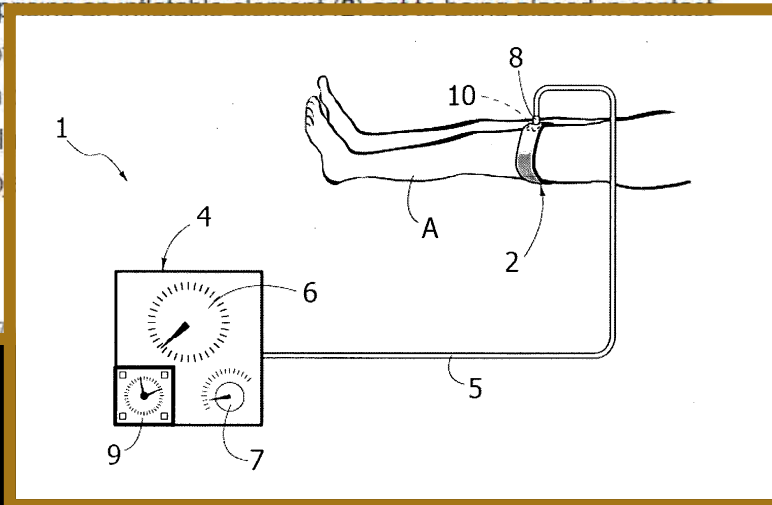
Dispositivi per ossigenazione periferica e mobilità

Device for pneumatic treatment of an inferior limb having peripheral arteriopathy problems

US 20110152734 A1

ESTRATTO

A device (1) for compression treatments of an inferior limb (A) of a subject, said device (1) comprising an inflatable element (2) and a pump (3) for inflating and deflating the element (2) with a portion of the limb (A) of the subject. The device (1) also comprises a decompression element (2) including a valve (8) for decompressing the limb (A) of the subject. The device (1) also comprises a control element (4) including a pressure gauge (6) and a pressure sensor (7) for measuring the pressure of the limb (A) of the subject. The device (1) also comprises a control element (9) for controlling the pressure of the limb (A) of the subject.



Numero di pubblicazione	US20110152734 A1
Tipo di pubblicazione	Richiesta
Numero domanda	US 13/003,155
numero PCT	PCT/IT2008/000454
Data di pubblicazione	23 giu 2011
Data di registrazione	7 lug 2008
Data di priorità	7 lug 2008
Publicato anche come	EP2306958A1, EP2306958B1, WO2010004592A1
Inventori	Paolo ZAMBONI, Fabio Manfredini
Assegnatario originale	Zamboni Paolo, Fabio Manfredini
Esporta citazione	BIBTeX, EndNote, RefMan
Citazioni di brevetti (9), Classificazioni (10)	
Link esterni: USPTO, Assegnazione dell'USPTO, Espacenet	

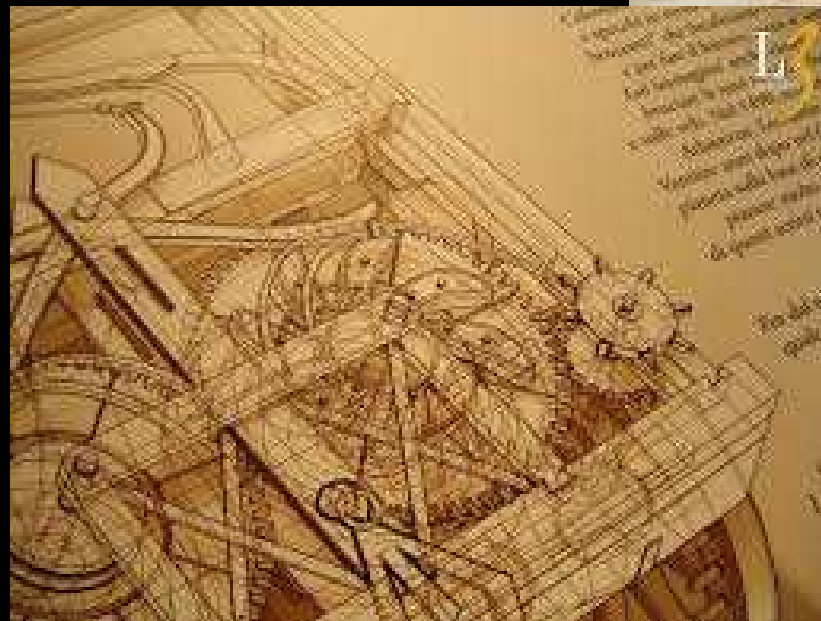
RICERCA DI NUOVE SOLUZIONI

Progettazione di dispositivi a basso costo
per attività fisica/esercizio a domicilio

Riabilitazione

Medicina Interna

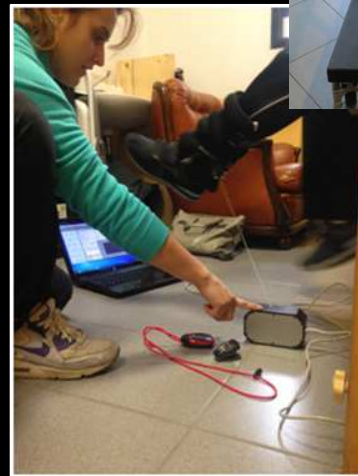
Ingegneria meccanica



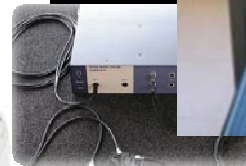
Design of innovative solutions to improve physical and mobility impairment in frailty and elderly Progetti di Ricerca Interdisciplinari di Ateneo (PRIA) - Anno 2014

Laboratorio del metabolismo energetico

Muscolo
cervello
cardiovascolare



Misure di velocità
forza,
costo energetico,
attività fisica e partecipazione,
soglia anaerobica e consumo di ossigeno,
curva forza-velocità e di potenza muscolare,
metabolismo muscolare e cerebrale



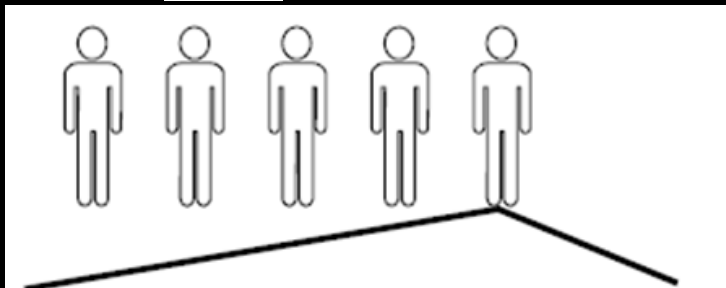
PROSPETTIVE FUTURE



Tenere conto delle esigenze



Trapianto



Dialisi

Insufficienza renale cronica
medio severa Stadi 3-4



RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open Access

Effects of acceptance of disability on death or dialysis in chronic kidney disease patients: a 3-year prospective cohort study



Hsin-Hung Chiang^{1,2†}, Hanoch Livneh^{3†}, How-Ran Guo^{4,5†}, Mei-Ling Yen¹ and Tzung-Yi Tsal^{4,6,7*}

Abstract

Background: Acceptance of disability (AOD) is a useful construct that assesses the ability of psychologically cope with chronic diseases, but its effect on long-term outcomes of patient disease (CKD) remains unclear. This study aimed to evaluate the relation between AOD level in a cohort of CKD patients in Taiwan.

Methods: 262 CKD patients without dialysis at a hospital in Taiwan were consecutively recruited, from 2010 to 2011, and followed up for 3 years. At enrollment, demographic and clinical data were obtained, including baseline level measurement of AOD, using the Acceptance of Disability Scale-Revised (AODS-R). During follow-up, the authors assessed the effect of AOD on progression to dialysis and all-cause mortality by using Cox proportional hazard regression analysis.

Results: Of the patients included in the analyses, 145 (55.3 %) whose total scores of AOD were below the median (86.00) were regarded as having low AOD at enrollment. At the end of 3-year follow-up, 25 have died and 57 initiated dialysis. Participants with low AOD were more likely to have the composite end-point of progression to dialysis or death (adjusted hazard ratios [AHR] = 1.89, 95 % confidence interval [CI]: 1.18-3.20). In addition, CKD stage at IV or above and hemoglobin level were found to be associated with the occurrence of the composite end-point.

Conclusion: AOD was associated with an increased risk for poor clinical outcomes, thus suggesting that prompt awareness and management of the psychological reactions may improve clinical outcomes of patients with CKD.

Keywords: Acceptance of disability, Chronic kidney disease, Dialysis, Mortality, Taiwan

Table 2 Effect of AOD on risk of death or progression to dialysis in CKD patients

	Event (n)		Incidence**		AHR†(95 % CI)
	Low AOD	High AOD	Low AOD	High AOD	
Death	19	6	4.51	1.49	1.82 (0.90-4.90)
Dialysis	40	17	9.43	4.33	1.95 (1.04-3.34)

Abbreviations: AOD, Acceptance of disability; AHR, adjusted hazard ratios

**Incidence is presented as cases per 1000 person-months

†Adjusted for the educational level, exercise habit, CKD stage, sleep disturbance, chronic disease, and hemoglobin level

Exercise and chronic kidney diseases

The Vascular Endothelium in Chronic Kidney Disease: A Novel Target for Aerobic Exercise

Christopher R. Martens¹, Danielle L. Kirkman², and David G. Edwards²

NEPHROLOGY

Nephrology 19 (2014) 519-527

Review Article

Physiological benefits of exercise in pre-dialysis chronic kidney disease

DOUGLAS W GOULD,¹ MATTHEW PM GRAHAM-BROWN,² EMMA L WATSON,¹ JOÃO L VIANA³ and ALICE C SMITH^{1,2}

¹Leicester Kidney Exercise Team, Department of Infection, Immunity and Inflammation, University of Leicester, ²John Walls Renal Unit, Leicester General Hospital, and ³School of Sport, Exercise and Health Sciences, Loughborough University, Leicestershire, UK

ClinicalTrials.gov

A service of the U.S. National Institutes of Health

Example: "Heart attack" AND "Los Angeles"

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115 studies found for: exercise and chronic kidney disease

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90 STUDI CIRCA

55 DIALISI E PROBLEMATICHE RELATIVE

35 CKD VARI STADI

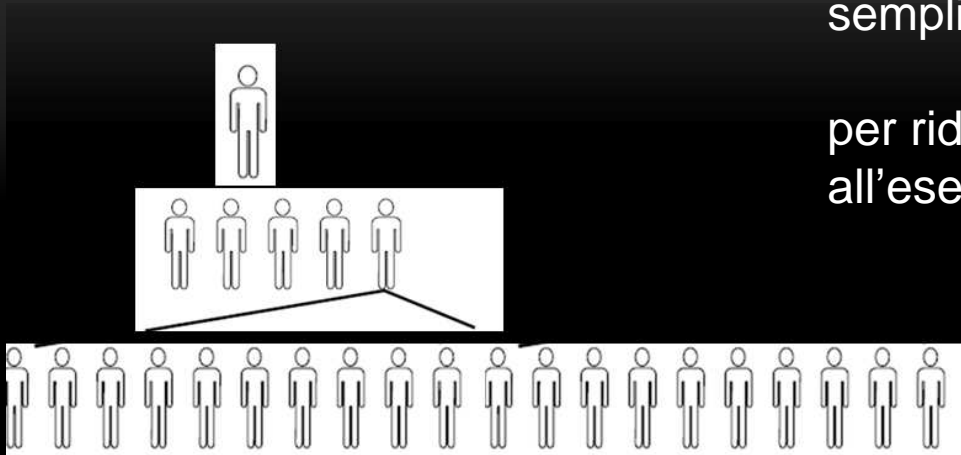
1:3

Unita' complessa di Nefrologia

Necessita di risposte complesse

semplificate

per ridurre le barriere
all'esercizio



MODELLO ORGANIZZATIVO
a minimo impatto

Sul paziente - dose minima

Sul nefrologo team supporto

Sui costi bandi di ricerca/ aziende

TEAM multiprofessionale

NEFROLOGO
FISIATRA
MEDICO SPORT

LM SCIENZE
MOTORIE
QUALIFICATO

FISIOTERAPIST

A

Performance

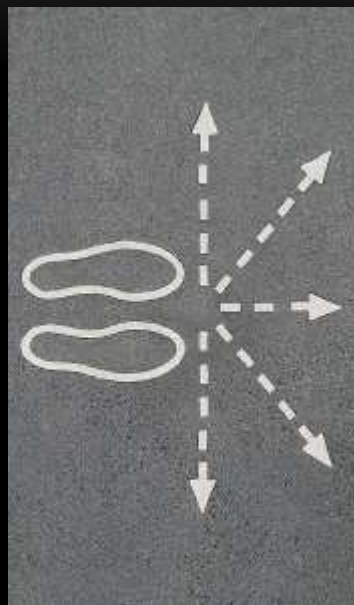
Programmi a domicilio

Programmi di comunità
in Strutture di AFA

Programmi
riabilitativi

Nuovi dispositivi

Progetti pilota in
centro dialisi



ATTIVITA' FISICA
SPONTANEA

MOBILITA'

QoL

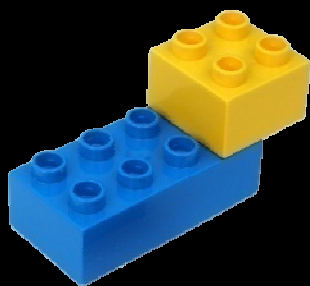
FUNZIONALITA'
RENALE

OSPEDALIZZAZIONI



al lavoro quindi...

”Se fossimo in grado di fornire
a ciascuno



la giusta dose di nutrimento
ed esercizio fisico,
né in difetto né in eccesso,
avremmo trovato la strada
per la salute”

Ippocrate, anni fa