



**Malattia di Fabry:
esperienze a confronto**

Le nuove frontiere terapeutiche: LO CHAPERONE

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**Azienda
Ospedaliero
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**UNIVERSITÀ
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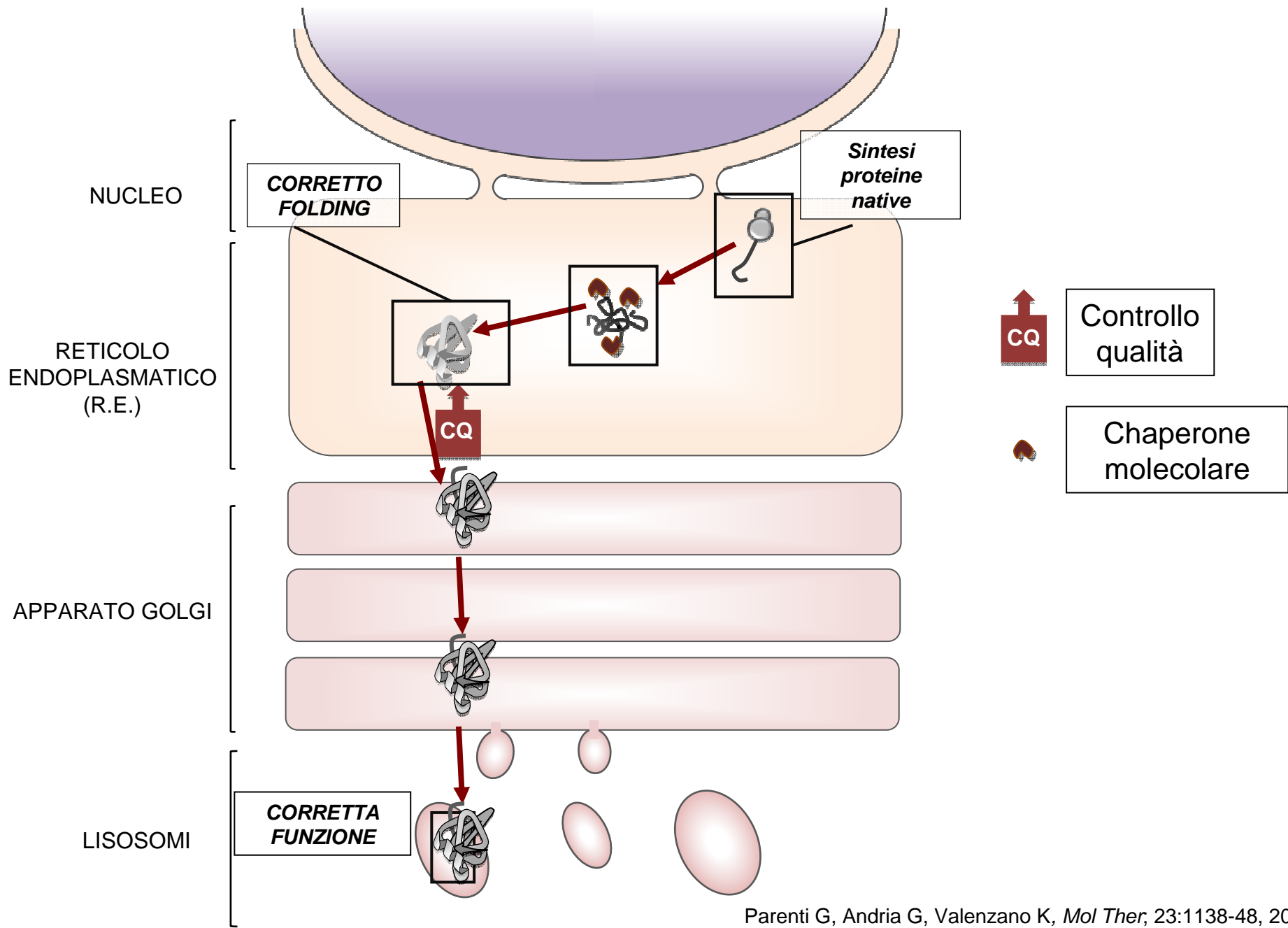




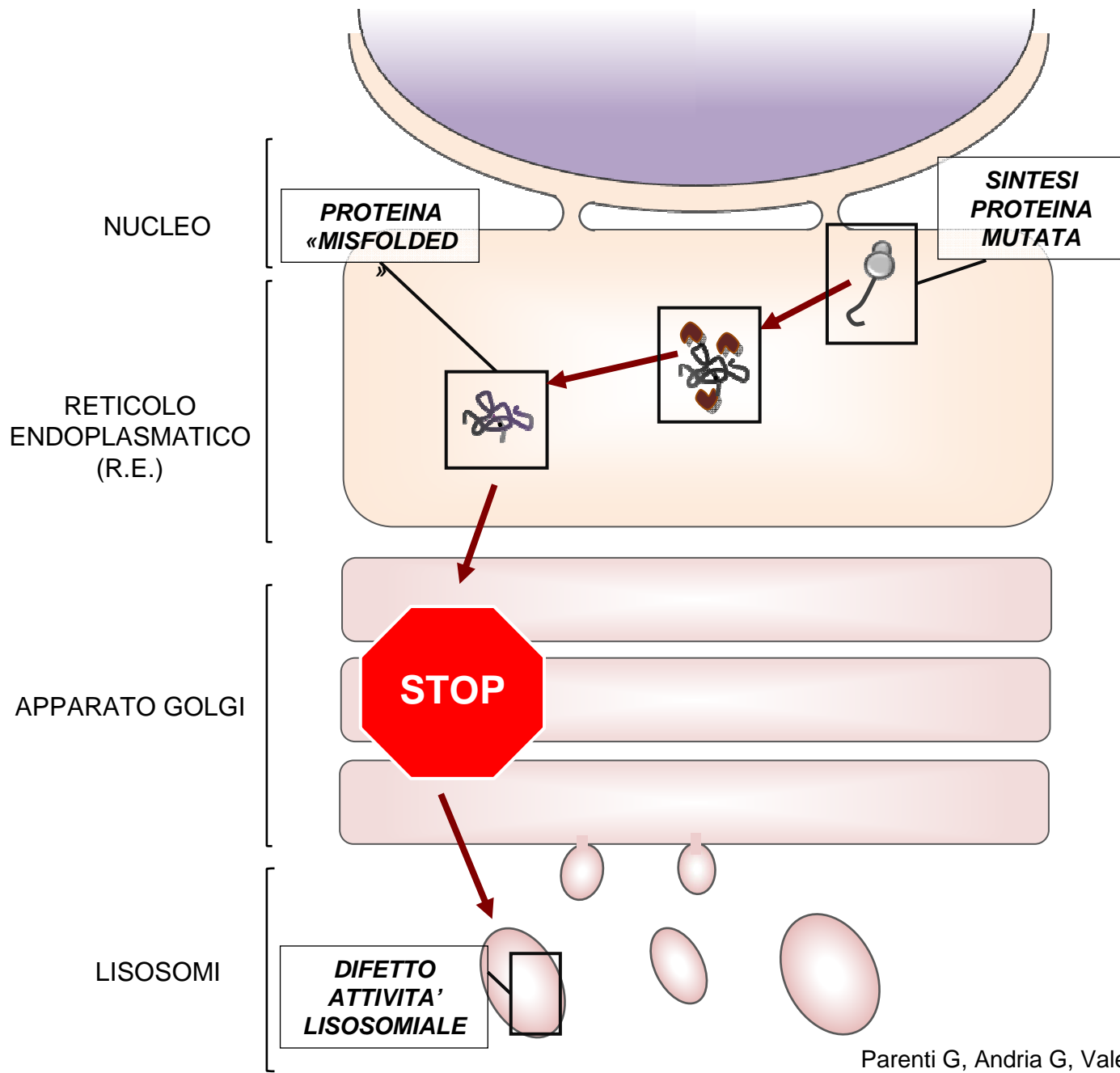
Università degli Studi di Firenze



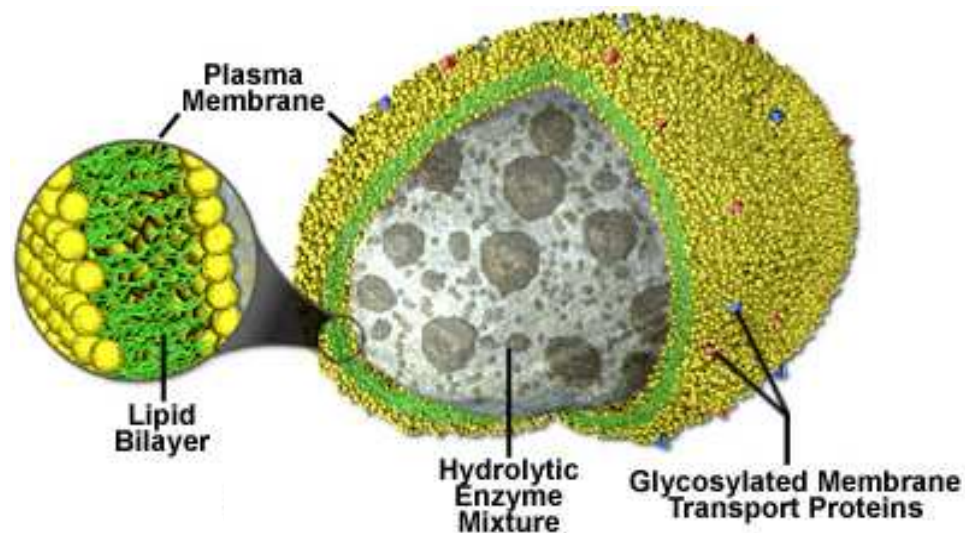
UNIT CARDIOMIOPATIE
Az.Ospedaliero-Universitaria Careggi, Firenze



Parenti G, Andria G, Valenzano K, *Mol Ther*, 23:1138-48, 2015



Parenti G, Andria G, Valenzano K, *Mol Ther*, 23:1138-48, 2015



**ACCUMULO DI SUBSTRATO
NEI LISOSOMI**



MALATTIE LISOSOMIALI

ANDERSON-FABRY

Gaucher

Pompe

Mucopolisaccaridosi tipo IIIA-C-IVA-IVB

Niemann-Pick tipo A

GM1,2 gangliosidosi

Batten

Krabbe

α -Mannosidosi

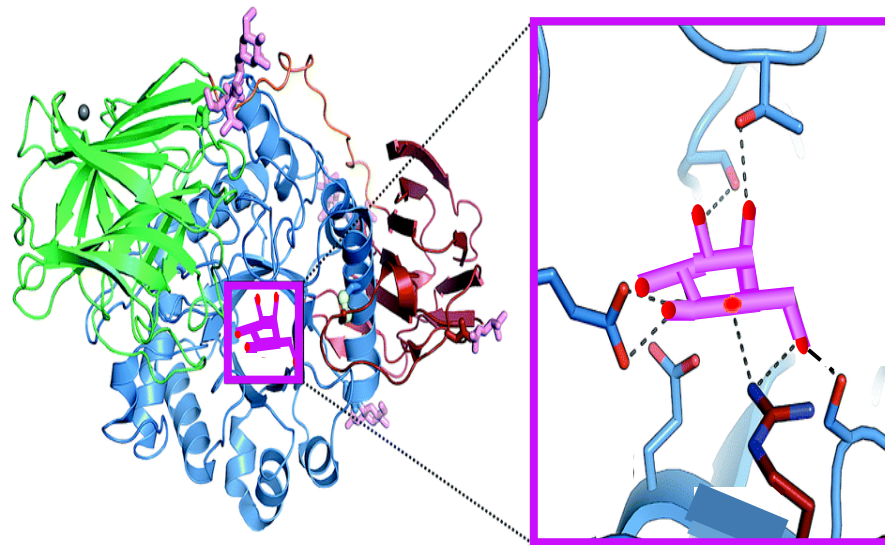
Piknodisostosi

Deficit di α -N-acetilgalattosaminidasi

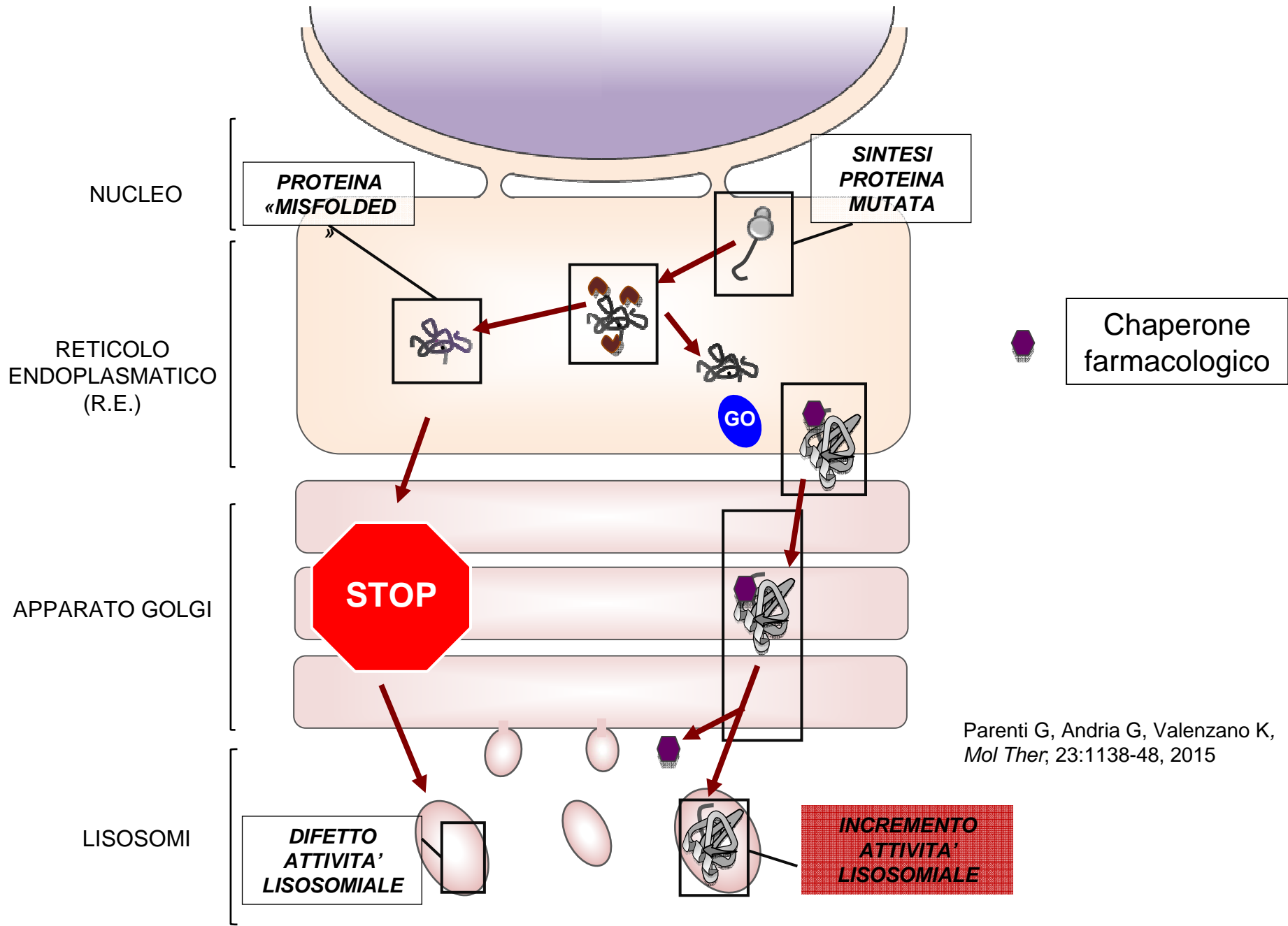
Parenti G, et al. *Future Med Chem.* 2014;6:1031-1045.

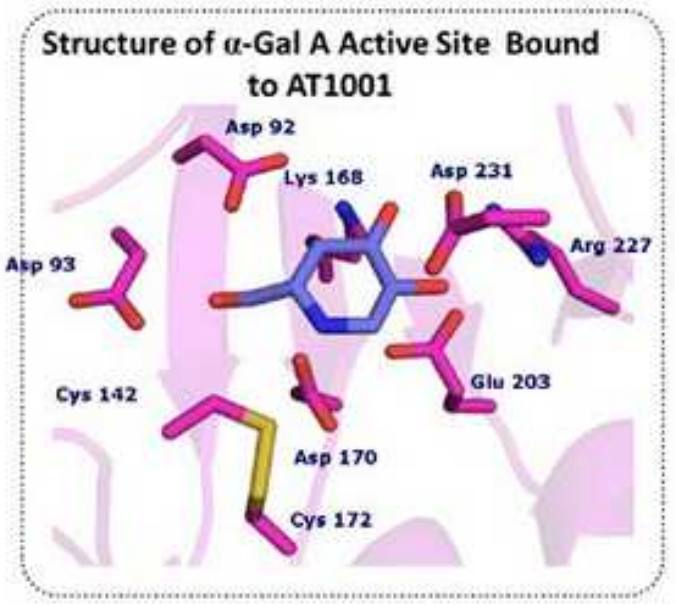
CHAPERONE FARMACOLOGICO

MOLECOLA DI PICCOLE DIMENSIONI CHE SI LEGA
ALLA PROTEINA CON **LEGAME SELETTIVO e REVERSIBILE**

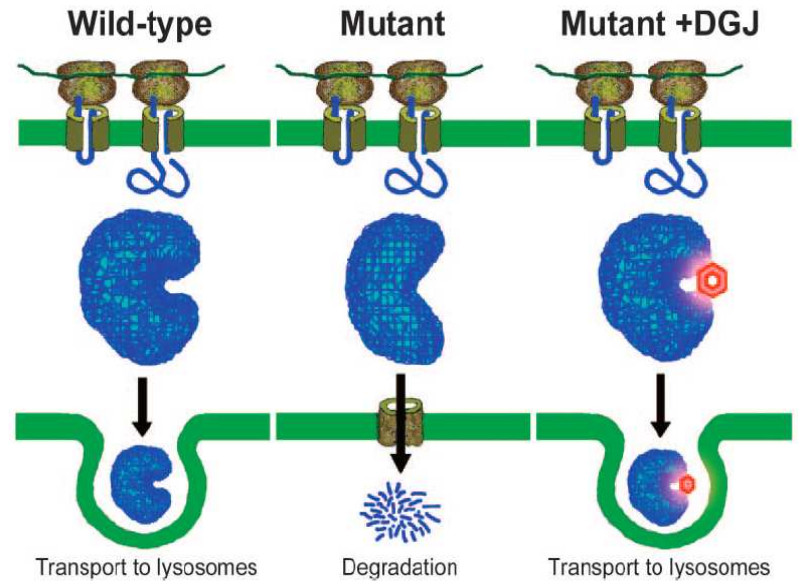
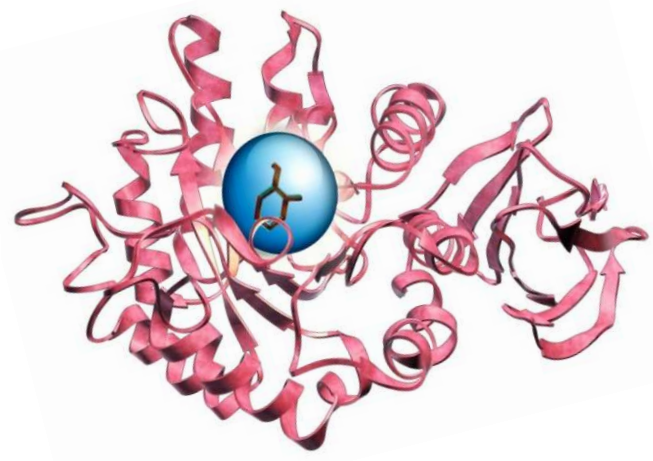


Hill et al, Chem Sci, 2015

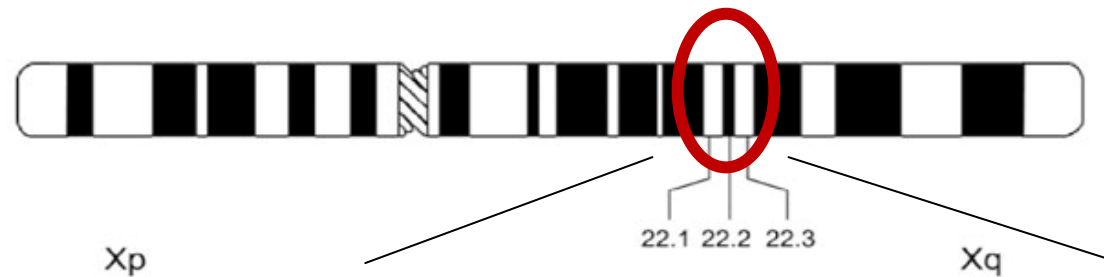




MIGALASTAT HCL
 (1-deoxygalactonojirimycin DGJ, AT1001)



Ino H, Journal of Drug Assessment Vol. 2, 2013, 87-93
 Hughes DA, Nicholls K, Shankar SP, et al. J Med Genet 2016



Regione codificante il gene GLA

~ 900 mutazioni identificate ed associate alla malattia di Fabry



MISSENSE (~ 60%)
delezione parziale (~18%)
nonsense (~10%)
inserzioni (~5%)
Splicing (~5%)
Altre (~2%)

Benjamin E et al. [Genet Med.](#) 2017 Apr;19(4):430-438.
Germain DP, [Orphanet J Rare Dis](#) 2010;5:30

AMENABILITY - SUSCETTIBILITA'

GLP- HEK ASSAY
(Good Laboratory Practice)

INCREMENTO ATTIVITÀ
alfa-GALATTOSIDASI A

RELATIVO: $\geq 1,2$ volte rispetto al valore basale

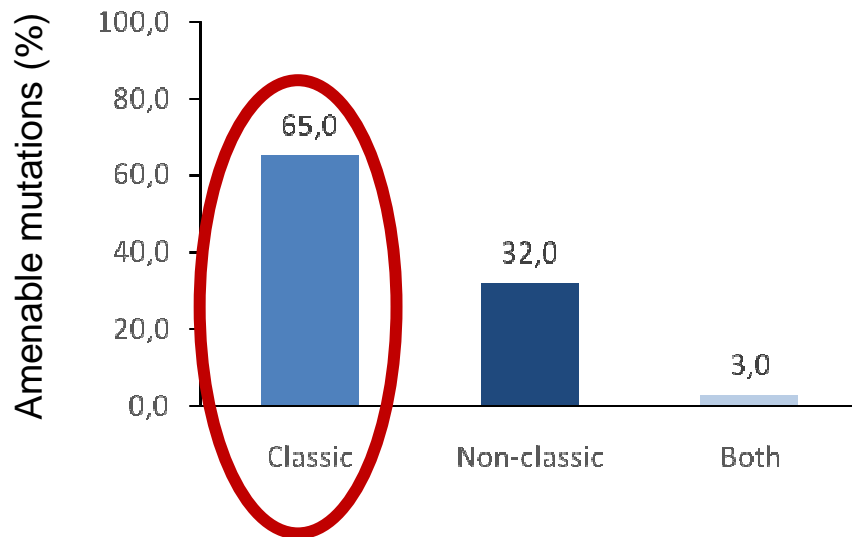
ASSOLUTO: $\geq 3\%$ rispetto alla forma wild-type

313 mutazioni GLA suscettibili (amenable)
35-50% della popolazione Fabry

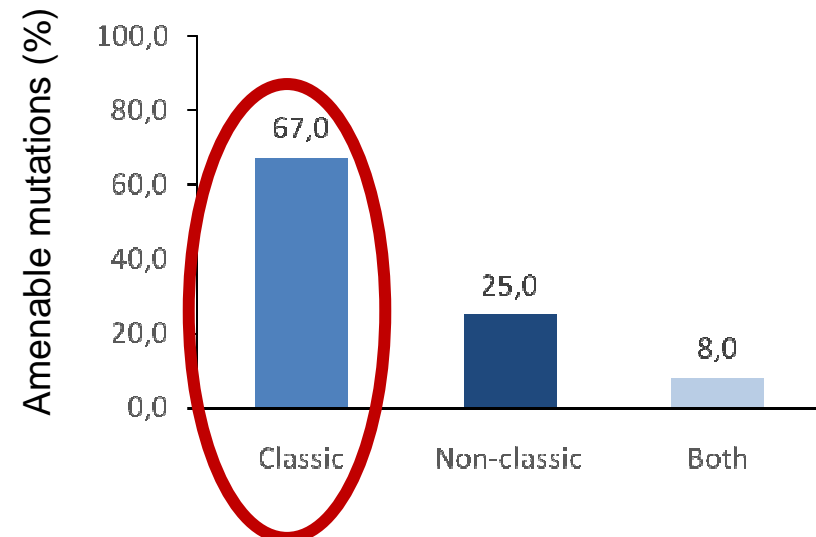
Benjamin E et al. [Genet Med.](#) 2017 Apr;19(4):430-438.
www.ema.europa.eu

SUSCETTIBILITÀ e FENOTIPO

Tutte le mutazioni suscettibili note



Mutazioni suscettibili negli studi clinici



Barlow C et al. *Mol Gen Metab* 2014;111:S24;
Benjamin E et al. [Genet Med](#). 2017 Apr;19(4):430-438.

STUDI CLINICI PRINCIPALI



CARATTERISTICHE DELLA POPOLAZIONE IN STUDIO

Coinvolgimento d'organo (baseline)	FACETS (%)	ATTRACT (%)
<u>Multiorgano</u> (≥ 2 organi coinvolti)	91	91
RENE	90	75
S.N.C.	54	50
CUORE	52	71

THE ATTRACT STUDY

AT1001 Therapy Compared to Enzyme Replacement in Fabry Patients with AT1001-responsive Mutations: a Global Clinical Trial

Feldt-Rasmussen U et Al., 13th Annual WORLDSymposium™; February 13-17, 2017; San Diego, CA, USA
Hughes DA, et al. J Med Genet 2016

- Fase 3
- Randomizzato, doppio cieco
- Migalastat vs placebo (6 mesi)
- 67 pazienti



ENDPOINTS

Primario : **ACCUMULO RENALE GL-3**

Secondari: **Funzione renale**

**Lyso-Gb3 plasmatico, GL3
urinario**

Proteinuria 24 ore

**Indice di massa ventricolo sinistro
Outcome clinico**

SICUREZZA/EVENTI AVVERSI

Germain DP et al. N Engl J Med 2016;375:545–55 (and Supplementary Appendix)

FACETS: risultati a 12 mesi

GL-3 interstiziale

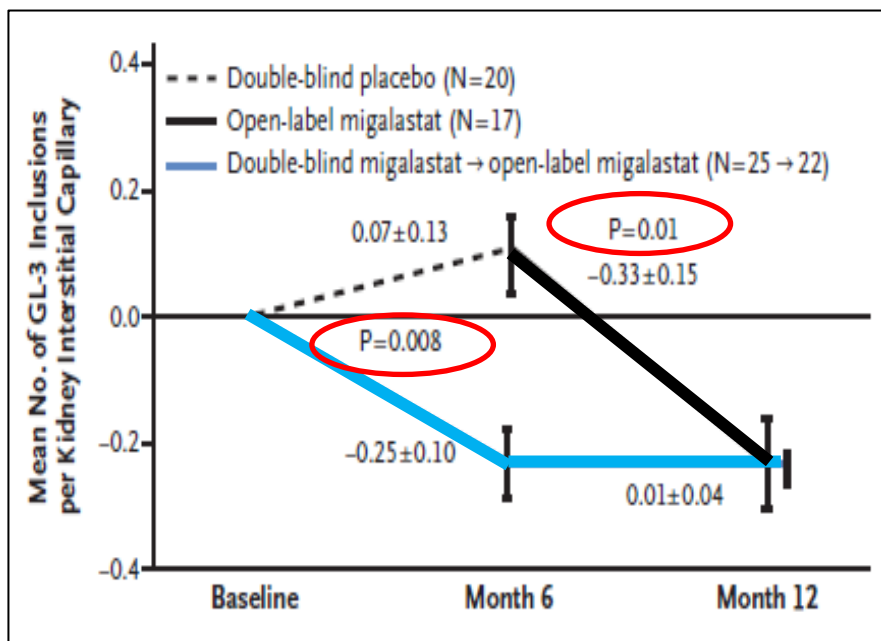


Figure 1. Change from Baseline in Kidney Interstitial Capillary Globotriaosylceramide (GL-3) in Patients with Mutant α -Galactosidase Forms That Were Suitable for Migalastat Therapy.

Lyso-Gb3 plasmatico

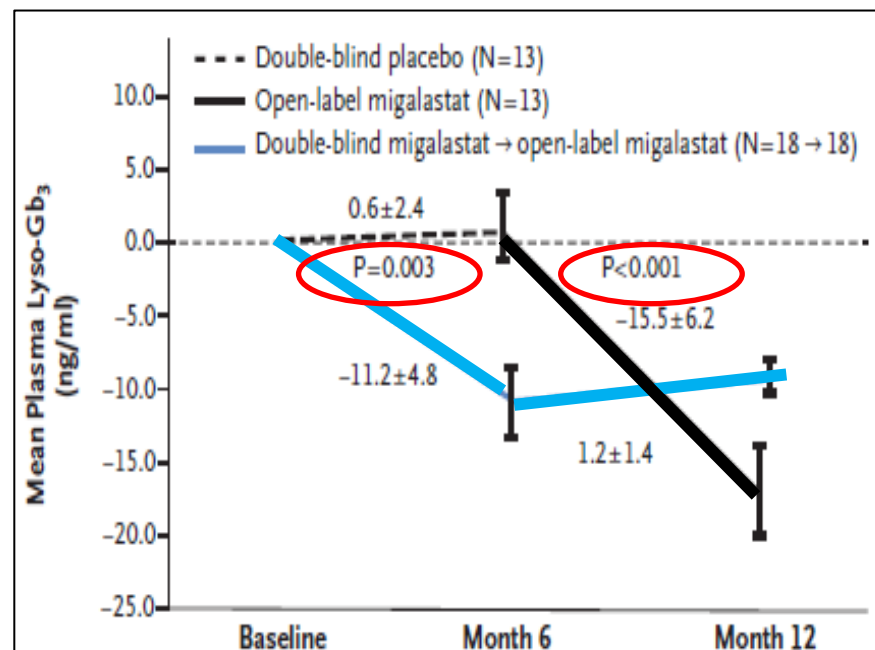


Figure 2. Change from Baseline in Plasma Globotriaosylsphingosine (Lyso-Gb₃) Levels in Patients with Suitable Mutant α -Galactosidase.

Germain DP et al. N Engl J Med 2016

FACETS:

funzione renale media a 36 mesi
(trial + estensione)

MIGALASTAT

Valore medio \pm DS
(mL/min/1.73m²/yr)

eGFR_(CKD-EPI) -0.20 ± 0.60

eGFR_(MDRD) $+0.63 \pm 0.08$

PAZIENTI NON TRATTATI

Valore medio (mL/min/1.73m²/yr)

eGFR_(MDRD)
maschi $-2,9$ (no ESRD*)
femmine $-1,0$

eGFR_(MDRD)
maschi $-3,8$ (ESRD)
femmine $-3,1$

ESRD*=End Stage Renal Disease

Bichet DG , Germain DP on behalf of the FACETS investigators

THE ATTRACT STUDY

AT1001 Therapy Compared to Enzyme Replacement in Fabry Patients with AT1001-responsive Mutations: a Global Clinical Trial

- Fase 3
- Randomizzato, in aperto
- Migalastat vs ERT (18 mesi)
- 60 pazienti

ENDPOINTS

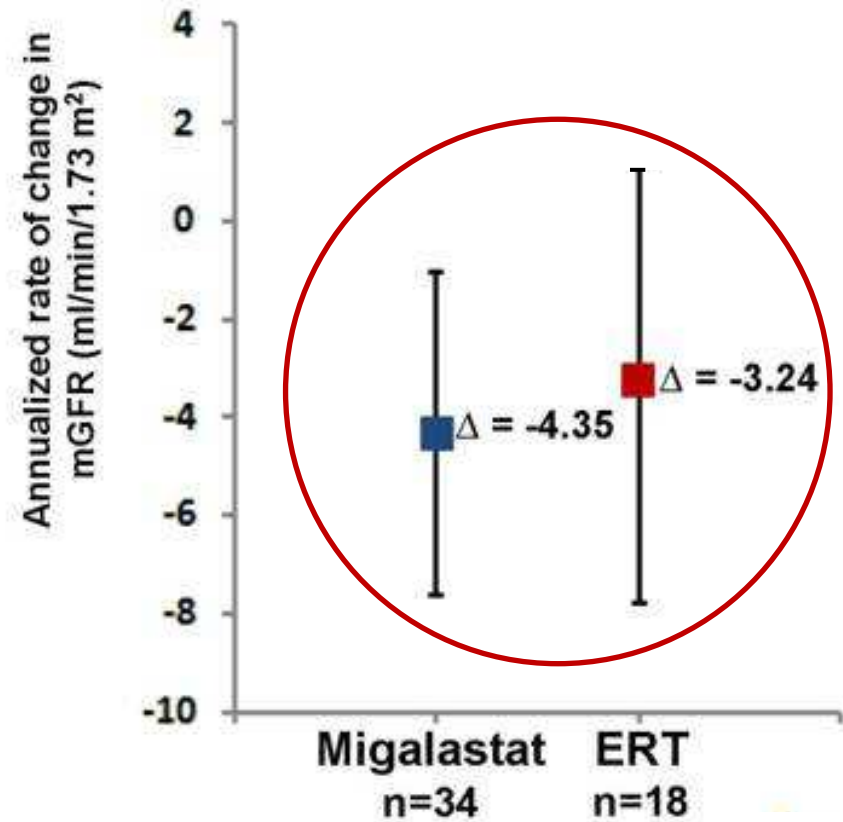
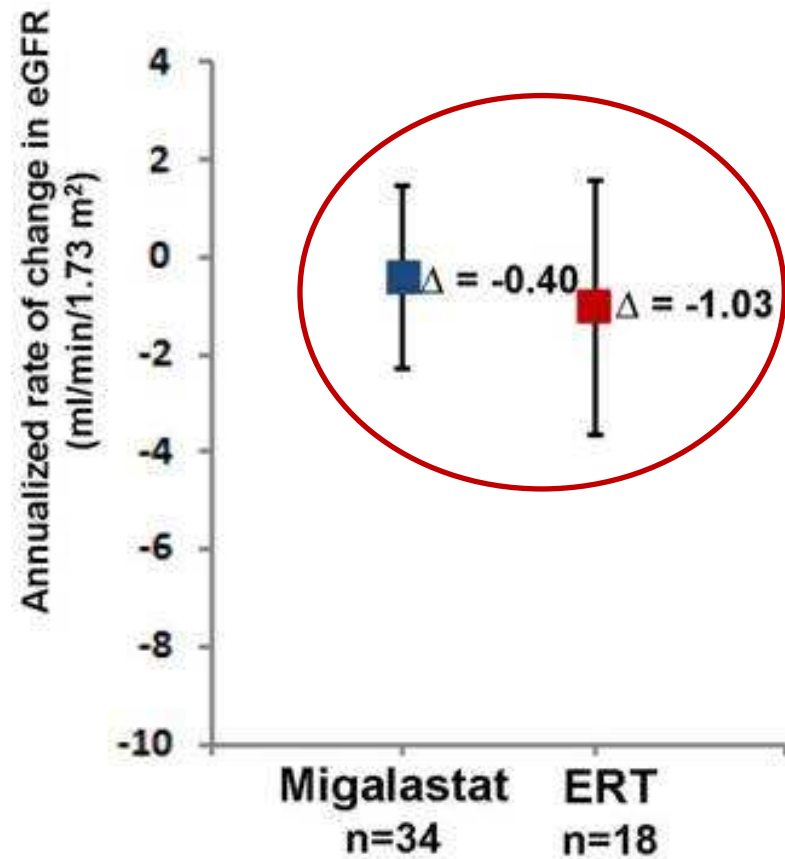
Primario: **FUNZIONE RENALE**

Secondari: **Eventi clinici compositi**
Indice di massa ventricolo sinistro
Lyso-Gb3 plasmatico

SICUREZZA/EVENTI AVVERSI

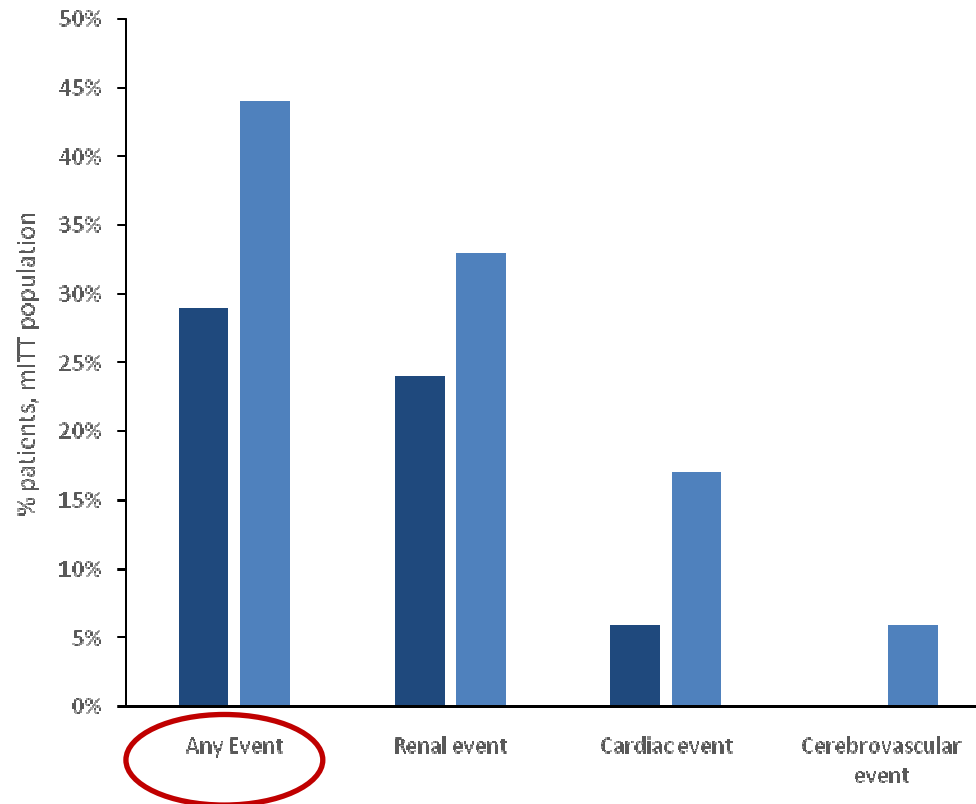
Hughes DA, Nicholls K, Shankar SP, et al. J Med Genet 2017;54:288–296

ATTRACT: Funzione renale a 18 mesi



Hughes DA, et al. J Med Genet 2016

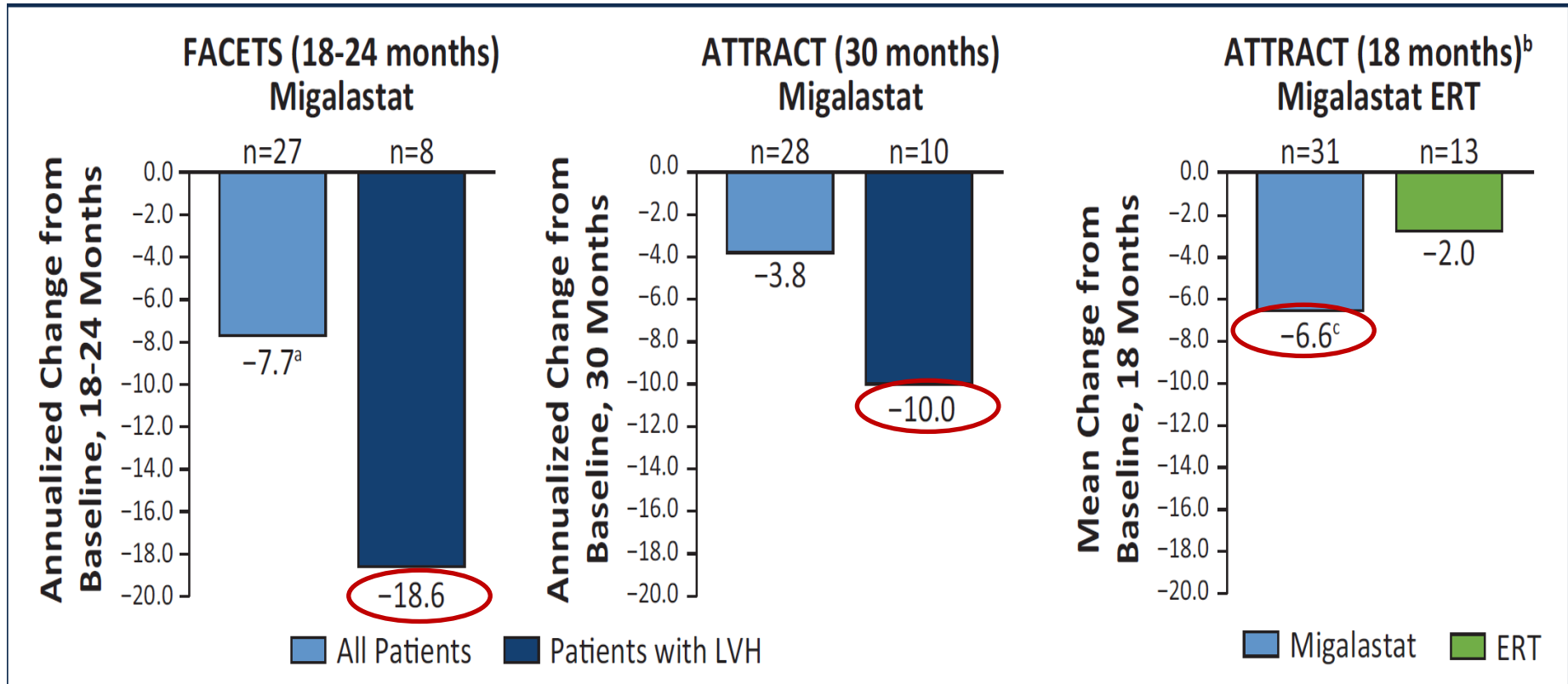
ATTRACT: Eventi clinici



■ **29%** MIGALASTAT
VS
■ **44%** E.R.T.

Hughes DA, Nicholls K, Shankar SP, et al. J Med Genet 2017;54:288–296

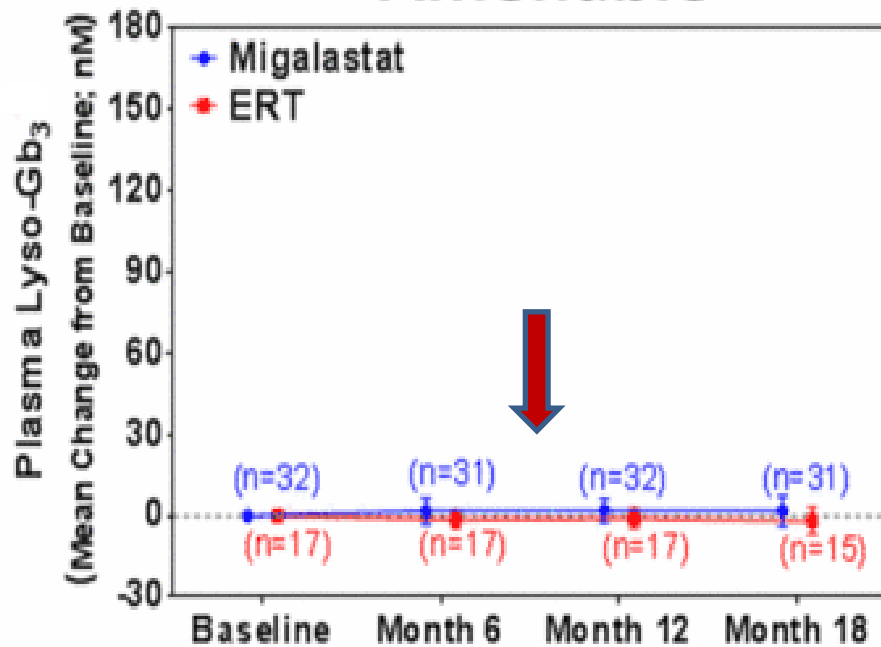
FACETS – ATTRACT: Indice di massa ventricolo sinistro (LVMi)



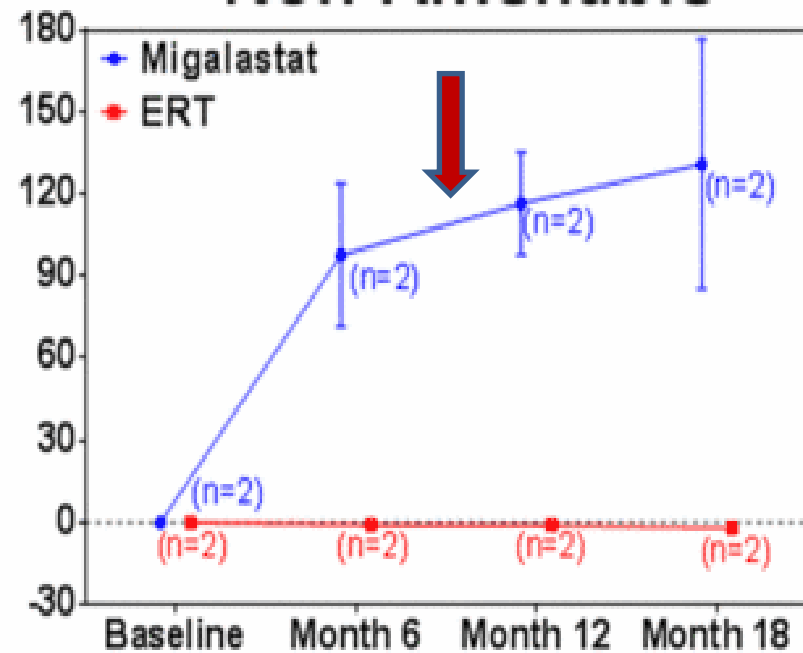
Feldt-Rasmussen U et Al., 13th Annual WORLDSymposium™; February 13-17, 2017; San Diego, CA, USA

ATTRACT: Lyso-Gb3 plasmatico a 18 mesi

Amenable



Non-Amenable



Feldt-Rasmussen U et Al., 13th Annual WORLDSymposium™; February 13-17, 2017; San Diego, CA, USA
Benjamin et al , Genetics in Medicine 2016. doi:10.1038/gim.2016.122

FARMACOCINETICA

https://ec.europa.eu/health/documents/community-register/2016/20160526134799/anx_134799_it.pdf

ELEVATA BIODISPONIBILITA'

ELEVATO VOLUME DI DISTRIBUZIONE

NON IMMUNOGENICITA'

ELIMINAZIONE RENALE

INSUFFICIENZA RENALE

↑ 4 volte concentrazione plasmatica per gradi variabili di compromissione renale

Non evidenze scientifiche per $eGFR \leq 30 \text{ ml/min/1,73 m}^2$

INSUFFICIENZA EPATICA

Eta' > 65 anni

SESSO

NON NECESSARIO AGGIUSTAMENTO DOSE

PRESCRIVIBILITA'



(Serie Generale n.56 del 08-03-2017)

Classe di rimborsabilità A/PHT

PRESCRIZIONE:

Centri di riferimento per la cura delle malattie rare (RRL)

GRUPPO MULTIDISCIPLINARE MALATTIA ANDERSON-FABRY

UNIT CARDIOMIOPATIE

Centro riferimento per le cardiomiopatie e Malattia Anderson-Fabry

Iacopo Olivotto

Silvia Passantino

Ilaria Tanini

Benedetta Tomberli

Franco Cecchi

Katia Baldini (infermiera)

Alessia Tomberli (infermiera di ricerca)

Francesca Girolami (biologa)

NEFROLOGIA

Lino Cirami

Leonardo Caroti

NEUROLOGIA

Patrizia Nencini

Ilaria Romani

